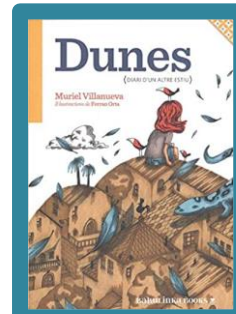
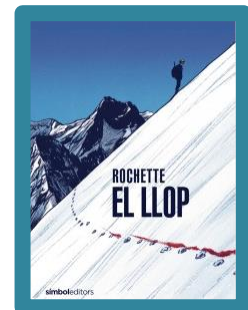
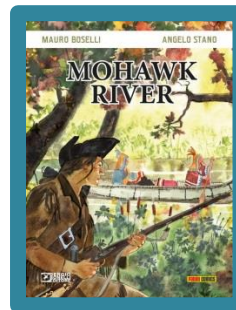
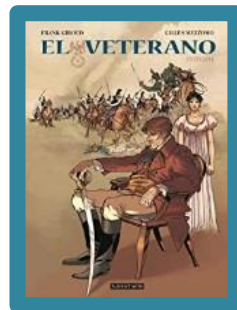
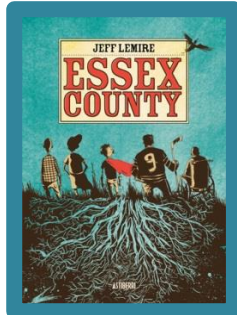
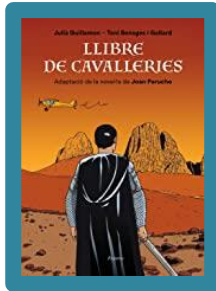


Novetats Juvenil Tardor 2020



Mangas

